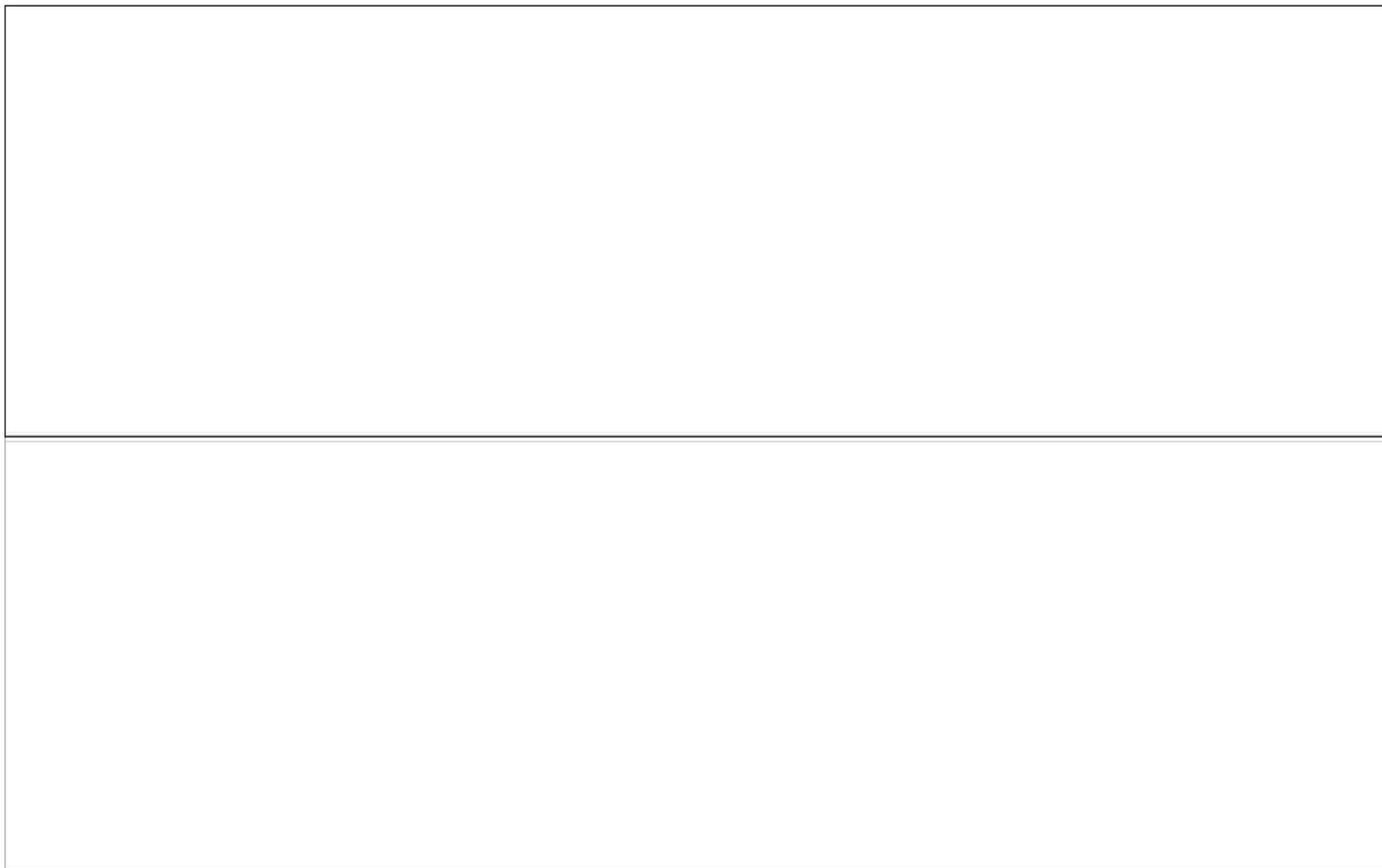




Polska

